

Allowable Adjustments to European Pharmacopoeia (Ph. Eur.) Methods

LC – Isocratic Elution

| Component | European Pharmacopoeia (Ph. Eur.) |
|---|--|
| Stationary Phase | No change of the identity of the substituent permitted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> No replacement of C18 by C8 Other physico chemical characteristics must be similar Change from totally porous (TPP) to superficially porous particles (SPP) is allowed |
| Particle Size and Column Length | Particle size (dp) and/or column length (L) can be adjusted, if the L/dp ratio remains constant or in the range between -25 % and +50 %. When switching to Core-Shell particles, other combinations of L and dp can be used, if the number of theoretical plates (N) is between -25 % and +50 % of the original column. |
| Column Internal Diameter | Can be adjusted as wanted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If a smaller internal diameter (ID) or particle size is used, extra column band broadening may need to be minimized by factors such as instrument connection, detector cell volume, sampling rate and injection volume. |
| Flow Rate | <p>± 50 % (after the adjustment due to changes in column ID and particle size).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> When particle size or column internal diameter is changed (e.g. from 4.6 mm ID and 5 µm at 1.0 mL/min to 3.0 mm ID and 3 µm), the flow rate is adjusted using the following equation: $F_2 = F_1 \times \frac{dc_2^2 \times dp_1}{dc_1^2 \times dp_2} = 1.0 \times \frac{3.0^2 \times 5}{4.6^2 \times 3} = 0.71 \text{ mL/min}$ <p>F: flow, dc: internal diameter, dp: particle size 1: column in the monograph, 2: new column</p> |
| Column Temperature | ± 10 °C (where the operating temperature is specified). |
| Composition of the Mobile Phase | ± 30 % (relative) for minor components, but no component is altered by more than ± 10 % absolute. A minor component comprises less or equal than (100/n) %, where n being the total number of components. |
| Mobile Phase pH | ± 0.2 |
| Concentration of Salts in the Buffer | ± 10 % |
| Detector Wavelength | No adjustment permitted. |
| Injection Volume | <p>When column dimensions are changed, it may be adjusted with the equation:</p> $V_{inj2} = V_{inj1} \times \frac{L_2 \times dc_2^2}{L_1 \times dc_1^2}$ <p>V_{inj}: injection volume, L: length, dc: internal diameter 1: column in the monograph, 2: new column</p> <p>Even in the absence of any column dimension change, it may be varied if the system suitability criteria remain within their established acceptability limits.</p> |

Source: European Pharmacopoeia 11.0, Chapter 2.2.46. Chromatographic separation techniques, p. 86 - 96 and USP-NF 2022, General Chapter <621> Chromatography.



Allowable Adjustments to European Pharmacopoeia (Ph. Eur.) Methods

LC – Gradient Elution

| Component | European Pharmacopoeia (Ph. Eur.) |
|---|---|
| Stationary Phase | No change of the identity of the substituent permitted. |
| Particle Size and Column Length | Particle size (dp) and/or column length (L) can be adjusted, if the L/dp ratio remains constant or in the range between -25 % and +50 %. When switching to Core-Shell particles, other combinations of L and dp can be used, if the ratio $(t_r/W_p)^2$ is between -25 % and +50 % of the original column, for each peak used to test the system suitability. |
| Column Internal Diameter | Can be adjusted as wanted. |
| Flow Rate | Is adjusted if column internal diameter and particle size is changed. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> When changing the column from 4.6 mm ID with 5 µm particle size at 2.0 mL/min to 2.1 mm ID with 3 µm particle size, the flow rate is adjusted using the following equation: $F_2 = F_1 \times \frac{dc_2^2 \times dp_1}{dc_1^2 \times dp_2} = 2.0 \times \frac{2.1^2 \times 5}{4.6^2 \times 3} = 0.7 \text{ mL/min}$ |
| Gradient Volume | When changing the column dimension, each gradient segment volume is adjusted by means of the gradient time using the following equation: $t_{G2} = t_{G1} \times \frac{F_1}{F_2} \times \frac{L_2 \times dc_2^2}{L_1 \times dc_1^2} = 3 \text{ min} \times \frac{2.0}{0.7} \times \frac{100 \times 2.1^2}{150 \times 4.6^2} = 3 \text{ min} \times 0.4 = 1.2 \text{ min}$ |
| Column Temperature | ± 5 °C (where the operating temperature is specified). |
| Composition of the Mobile Phase + Gradient | Adjustments of the composition of the mobile phase and the gradient are acceptable, if: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The system suitability criteria are fulfilled The principal peak(s) elute(s) within ± 15 % of the indicated retention time(s). This requirement does not apply when the column dimensions are changed The first peaks are sufficiently retained and the last peaks are eluted |
| Mobile Phase pH | ± 0.2 |
| Concentration of Salts in the Buffer | ± 10 % |
| Dwell Volume | Gradient time points (t in min) can be adapted to compensate differences in dwell volume between the system used for method development (D ₀ in mL) and that actually used (D in mL). The adapted time points (t _c in min) at the current flow rate (F in mL/min) can be calculated using the following equation: $t_c = t - \frac{(D - D_0)}{F} = 1 \text{ min} - \frac{(1.0 \text{ mL} - 0.5 \text{ mL})}{1 \text{ mL/min}} = 0.5 \text{ min}$ |
| Detector Wavelength | No adjustment permitted. |
| Injection Volume | When the column dimensions are changed, the following equation may be used for adjusting the injection volume: $V_{inj2} = V_{inj1} \times \frac{L_2 \times dc_2^2}{L_1 \times dc_1^2}$ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Even in the absence of any column dimension change, injection volume may be varied if the system suitability criteria remain within their established acceptability limits When the injection volume is decreased, special attention is given to (limit of) detection and repeatability of the peak response(s) An increase is permitted, if the linearity and resolution of the peak(s) to be determined remain satisfactory |

Source: European Pharmacopoeia 11.0, Chapter 2.2.46. Chromatographic separation techniques, p. 86 - 96 and USP-NF 2022, General Chapter <621> Chromatography.



HPLC Column Selection by Ph. Eur. Listing

The European Pharmacopoeia (*Ph. Eur.*), of the Council of Europe is a pharmacopoeia, listing a wide range of active substances and excipients used to prepare pharmaceutical products in Europe. It includes general and specific monographs that give quality standards for all the main medicines used in Europe. All medicines sold in the 38 Member States of the European Pharmacopoeia must comply with these quality standards so that consumers have a guarantee for products obtained from pharmacies and other legal suppliers.

It is widely understood that all HPLC packings are not alike, and no single column can perform a myriad of desired separations. HPLC packings differ in hydrophobicity, surface coverage, surface area, pore size, and particle shape.

For each European Pharmacopoeia (*Ph. Eur.*) description of the HPLC stationary phase, you will find listed the most suitable Phenomenex HPLC column. Other possible columns can also be used for these analyses. Please contact Phenomenex for your specific LC column needs.

| Description According Pharm. Eur. 11 - 4.1.1. Reagents 2023 | Number | Recommended Phenomenex Column |
|--|---------|--|
| Silica gel []-acceptor / []-Donor for chiral separations (1-(3,5-dinitrobenzamide)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrophenanthrene). | 1160100 | |
| Silica gel AGP for chiral chromatography. (alpha 1-acid glycoprotein). | 1148700 | |
| Silica gel BC for chiral chromatography. (Beta-Cyclodextrin). | 1161300 | Sumichiral OA-7000 |
| Silica gel for chiral chromatography, urea type derivative: (R)-phenylglycin and 3, 5-dinitroaniline; 5 µm. | 1181000 | Chirex 3012 |
| Silica gel for chiral separation, amylose derivative of substituted amylose coated on very finely divided silica gel. | 1171700 | Lux Amylose-1 |
| Silica gel for chiral separation, cellulose derivative of substituted cellulose coated on very finely divided silica gel. | 1110300 | Lux Cellulose-1, -2, -3 and -4 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, human albumin coated. | 1138500 | |
| Silica gel for chiral separation, protein derivative of | 1196300 | |
| Silica gel for chiral separation, vancomycin-bonded | 1205300 | |
| Silica gel for CR+ for chiral chromatography (crown-ether) | 1192400 | Sumichiral OA-8000 |
| Silica gel for chiral separation, L-Penicillamine coated silica gel. | 1200050 | Sumichiral OA-5000L |
| Silica gel for chromatography. | 1076900 | Kinetex HILIC Luna Silica(2) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, alkyl bonded for use with highly aqueous mobile phases. | 1160200 | Luna Omega Polar C18 Luna Omega PS C18 Synergi Hydro-RP Synergi Fusion-RP Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, alkyl bonded for use with highly aqueous mobile phases, endcapped. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1176900 | Luna Omega Polar C18 Luna Omega PS C18 Synergi Hydro-RP Synergi Fusion-RP Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, alkylsilyl, solid core, endcapped. Spherical silica particles containing a non-porous solid silica core surrounded by a thinner outer porous silica coating with alkylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1194300 | Kinetex C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex C8 Kinetex Polar C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, amidoalkylsilyl | 1205400 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, amidohexadecylsilyl. | 1170400 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, amidohexadecylsilyl, endcapped | 1201100 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, aminopropylmethylsilyl. | 1102400 | SphereClone NH ₂ (Amino) PhenoSphere NH ₂ (Amino) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, aminopropylsilyl. | 1077000 | SphereClone NH ₂ (Amino) PhenoSphere NH ₂ (Amino) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, aminopropylsilyl R1 particle size of ~55 µm. | 1077001 | Strata NH ₂ |
| Silica gel for chromatography, amylose derivative of chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of an amylose derivative | 1109800 | Lux i-Amylose-1 Lux i-Amylose-3 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, butylsilyl. Spheroidal 300 Å; pore volume: 0.6 cm ³ /g; area: 80 m ² /g. | 1076200 | Biozen Intact C4 Aeris WIDEPORE C4 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, butylsilyl, endcapped. | 1170500 | Biozen WidePore C4 Aeris WIDEPORE C4 Jupiter 300 C4 |

HPLC Column Selection by Ph. Eur. Listing

| Description According Pharm. Eur. 11 - 4.1.1. Reagents 2023 | Number | Recommended Phenomenex Column |
|---|---------|--|
| Silica gel for chromatography, carbamoylsilyl. Chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of carbamoylsilyl groups. | 1210400 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography compatible with 100% aqueous mobile phase, octadecylsilyl, endcapped. | 1188400 | Luna Omega Polar C18 Synergi Hydro-RP Synergi Fusion-RP Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex Polar C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography compatible with 100% aqueous mobile phase, octadecylsilyl. | 1203900 | Luna Omega PS C18 Luna Omega Polar C18 Synergi Hydro-RP Synergi Fusion-RP Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography compatible with highly aqueous mobile phase, octadecylsilyl diol, endcapped. | 1207500 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, crown-ether. | 1178000 | Sumichiral OA-8000 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, cyanopropylsilyl, endcapped, base-deactivated pre-treated by various techniques before the bonding of cyanopropyl-silyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds, it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1194200 | Luna CN (Cyano) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, cyanosilyl. | 1109900 | Luna CN (Cyano) HyperClone CN (Cyano) PhenoSphere CN (Cyano) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, cyanopropylsilyl, endcapped. | 1195000 | Luna CN (Cyano) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, cyanolsilyl, endcapped, base-deactivated. | 1211200 | Luna CN (Cyano) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, di-isobutyloctadecylsilyl. | 1140000 | Kinetex XB-C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, diisopropylcyanopropylsilyl. | 1168100 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, 4-dimethylaminobenzylcarbamidesilyl. Chemically modified at the surface by bonding of 4-dimethylaminobenzylcarbamidesilyl groups. | 1204000 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, dimethyloctadecylsilyl. irregular; area: 300 m ² /g. | 1115100 | Bondclone C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, diol dihydroxypropyl, 100 Å; 10 µm. | 1110000 | Spherex OH (Diol) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, dodecylsilyl, endcapped. | 1179700 | Synergi Max-RP |
| Silica gel for chromatography, hexadecylamidylsilyl with hexadecylcarboxamidopropylidimethylsilyl groups; 5 µm. | 1162500 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, hexadecylamidylsilyl, endcapped with hexadecylcarboxamidopropylidimethylsilyl groups; 5 µm. | 1172400 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, hexylsilyl. | 1077100 | SphereClone C6 PhenoSphere C6 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, hexylsilyl, endcapped. | 1174400 | SphereClone C6 PhenoSphere C6 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, (hybrid material), octadecylsilyl, ethylene-bridged, charged surface, endcapped. Synthetic, spherical ethylene-bridged hybrid particles with a charged surface, containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components, chemically modified at the surface by bonding of octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1202800 | Kinetex EVO C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, ethylene-bridged (hybrid material), endcapped. Synthetic, spherical ethylene-bridged hybrid particles, containing both organic (organosiloxanes) and inorganic (silica) components. | 1190500 | Kinetex EVO C18 Gemini NX-C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl (hybrid material), ethylene-bridged (hybrid material) endcapped. Synthetic, spherical ethylene-bridged hybrid particles with a charged surface, containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components, chemically modified at the surface by bonding of octadecyl-silyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1208800 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, (hybrid material) octylsilyl, ethylene-bridged, endcapped. Synthetic, spherical ethylene-bridged hybrid particles with a charged surface, containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components, chemically modified at the surface by bonding of octadecyl-silyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1204100 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, (hybrid material), phenylsilyl, ethylene-bridged, endcapped. Synthetic, spherical ethylene-bridged hybrid particles containing both organic (organosiloxanes) and inorganic (silica) components, chemically modified at the surface by bonding of phenylsilyl groups. To minimize the interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1200700 | Gemini C6-Phenyl |
| Silica gel for chromatography, (hybrid material), polar-embedded, octadecylsilyl, ethylene-bridged, endcapped. Synthetic, spherical ethylene-bridged hybrid particles, containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components, chemically modified at the surface by bonding of polar embedded octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1200800 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, hydrophilic surface has been modified to provide hydrophilic characteristics. | 1077200 | Luna HILIC Kinetex HILIC |
| Silica gel for chromatography, hydroxypropylsilyl chemically modified at the surface by bonding of hydroxypropylsilyl groups. | 1210500 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, nitrile cyanopropylsilyl. | 1077300 | Luna CN (Cyano) HyperClone CN (Cyano) PhenoSphere CN (Cyano) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, nitrile R1 chemically bonded nitrile groups. | 1077400 | Luna CN (Cyano) HyperClone CN (Cyano) PhenoSphere CN (Cyano) |

HPLC Column Selection by Ph. Eur. Listing

| Description According Pharm. Eur. 11 - 4.1.1. Reagents 2023 | Number | Recommended Phenomenex Column |
|---|---------|--|
| Silica gel for chromatography, nitrile R2 ultrapure silica (<20 ppm metal) with cyanopropylsilyl groups. | 1119500 | Luna CN (Cyano) HyperClone CN (Cyano) PhenoSphere CN (Cyano) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, nitrile, endcapped with cyanopropylsilyl groups. | 1174500 | Luna CN (Cyano) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, 4-nitrophenylcarbamidesilyl. A very finely divided silica gel, chemically modified at the surface by bonding with 4-nitrophenylcarbamide groups. | 1185200 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecanoylaminopropylsilyl aminopropylsilyl groups which are acylated with octadecanoyl groups. | 1115200 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, endcapped. A very finely divided silica gel, chemically modified at the surface by bonding of octadecylphenylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1199300 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl. | 1077500 | Luna C18(2) Luna Omega C18 Luna Omega PS C18 Luna Omega Polar C18 Synergi Hydro-RP Synergi Fusion-RP Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 HyperClone C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 SphereClone C18 ODS(1) or (2) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl R1. A very finely divided ultrapure silica gel, chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of octadecylsilyl groups. | 1110100 | Luna C18(2) Luna Omega C18 Luna Omega PS C18 Luna Omega Polar C18 Synergi Hydro-RP Synergi Fusion-RP Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 Jupiter C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl R2 ultrapure silica; 150 Å pore size; 20% C-load; optimized for the analysis of PAHs. | 1115300 | EnviroSep-PP Prodigy ODS-2 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, base-deactivated pretreated by various techniques before the bonding of octadecylsilyl groups to minimize the interaction with basic components. | 1077600 | Luna C18(2) Luna Omega C18 Luna Omega Polar C18 Luna Omega PS C18 Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, cross-linked, endcapped. Chemically modified at the surface by cross-linking and bonding of octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1204200 | Kinetex PAH |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, endcapped. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1115400 | Luna C18(2) Luna Omega C18 Luna Omega PS C18 Luna Omega Polar C18 Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, endcapped R1 ultrapure silica, chemically modified by the bonding of octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1115401 | Luna C18(2) Gemini C18 Gemini NX C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex XB C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 Luna Omega C18 Luna Omega Polar C18 Luna Omega PS C18 |

HPLC Column Selection by Ph. Eur. Listing

| Description According Pharm. Eur. 11 - 4.1.1. Reagents 2023 | Number | Recommended Phenomenex Column |
|---|---------|--|
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, endcapped, base-deactivated; pretreated by various techniques before the bonding of octadecylsilyl groups. To further minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1108600 | Luna C18(2) Gemini C18 Gemini NX C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex XB C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 Luna Omega C18 Luna Omega Polar C18 Luna Omega PS C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, extra-dense bonded, endcapped. | 1188500 | Luna C18(2) Luna Omega C18 Luna Omega PS C18 Luna Omega Polar C18 Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, for separation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. A very finely divided ultrapure silica gel, chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of octadecylsilyl groups, optimized for the analysis of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. | 1202900 | Kinetex PAH |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, monolithic. | 1154500 | Onyx C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, endcapped, base-deactivated R1; pretreated before the bonding by careful washing and hydrolyzing most of the superficial siloxane bridges. To further minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1162600 | Luna C18(2) Luna Omega C18 Luna Omega PS C18 Luna Omega Polar C18 Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, polar embedded, encapsulated silica gel chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of polar embedded octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully encapsulated to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1206600 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, polar endcapped. | 1205500 | Synergi Hydro RP Luna Omega Polar C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, solid core. | 1205600 | Kinetex C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 Aeris PEPTIDE XB-C18 Aeris WIDEPORE XB-C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, solid core, endcapped with spherical silica particles containing a non-porous solid silica core surrounded by a thin outer porous silica coating with octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1193900 | Biozen Peptide XB C18 Kinetex C18 Kinetex XB-C18 Kinetex EVO C18 Kinetex Polar C18 Kinetex PS C18 Aeris PEPTIDE XB-C18 Aeris WIDEPORE XB-C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, with polar embedded groups, endcapped; a very finely divided silica gel, chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of polar-embedded octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds, it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1177900 | Synergi Fusion-RP |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, with extended pH range, endcapped (resistant to bases up to pH 11) | 1196700 | Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 Kinetex EVO C18 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octadecylsilyl, with polar incorporated groups, endcapped; the particles are based on silica, chemically modified with a reagent providing a surface with chains having polar incorporated groups and terminating octadecyl groups. | 1165100 | Synergi Fusion-RP |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl. | 1077700 | Kinetex C8 Luna C8(2) Prodigy C8 HyperClone C8 (MOS) SphereClone C8 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl R1. Bonding of octylsilyl and methyl groups (double bonded phase). | 1077701 | Kinetex C8 Luna C8(2) Prodigy C8 HyperClone C8 (MOS) SphereClone C8 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl R2 ultrapure silica (<20 ppm metal); pore size 100Å; C-load: 19%. | 1077702 | |

HPLC Column Selection by Ph. Eur. Listing

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|--|---------|---|
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl R3 ultrapure silica, bonding of octylsilyl groups and sterically protected with branched hydrocarbons at the silanes. | 1155200 | Biozen Intact XB-C8 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl, base-deactivated pretreated by various techniques before the bonding of octylsilyl groups to minimize the interaction with basic components. | 1131600 | Luna C8(2) Prodigy C8 HyperClone C8 (BDS) Kinetex C8 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl, endcapped. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1119600 | Kinetex C8 Luna C8(2) Prodigy C8 HyperClone C8 (BDS) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl, endcapped, base-deactivated pretreated by various techniques before the bonding with octylsilyl groups. To further minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1148800 | Luna C8(2) Prodigy C8 Kinetex C8 HyperClone C8 (BDS) |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl, with embedded polar groups, endcapped; a very finely divided silica gel, chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of polar-embedded octylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds, it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1152600 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl, extra-dense bonded, endcapped. | 1200900 | Luna C8(2) Kinetex C8 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl, solid core, endcapped. Silica gel with spherical silica particles containing a non-porous solid silica core surrounded by a thin outer porous silica coating with octyl-silyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1208600 | Biozen Intact XB-C8 Kinetex C8 Aeris WIDEPORE XB-C8 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, octylsilyl, solid core. Silica gel with spherical silica particles containing a non-porous solid silica core surrounded by a thin outer porous silica coating with octylsilyl groups. | 1209900 | Biozen Intact XB-C8 Kinetex C8 Aeris WIDEPORE XB-C8 |
| Silica gel for chromatography, oxypropionitrilsilyl | 1184700 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, palmitamidopropylsilyl, endcapped bonding with palmitamidopropyl groups and endcapped with acetamidopropyl groups. | 1161900 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, pentafluorophenylpropylsilyl, solid core, endcapped. | 1207600 | Kinetex F5 Kinetex PFP |
| Silica gel for chromatography, phenylhexylsilyl. | 1153900 | Kinetex Phenyl-Hexyl Luna Phenyl-Hexyl Gemini C6-Phenyl |
| Silica gel for chromatography, phenylhexylsilyl, endcapped. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1170600 | Kinetex Phenyl-Hexyl Luna Phenyl-Hexyl Gemini C6-Phenyl |
| Silica gel for chromatography, phenylhexylsilyl, solid core, endcapped. Silica gel with spherical silica particles containing a non-porous solid core surrounded by a thin outer porous silica coating with phenylhexylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1198900 | Kinetex Phenyl-Hexyl |
| Silica gel for chromatography, phenylsilyl. | 1110200 | Synergi Polar-RP Luna Phenyl-Hexyl Gemini C6-Phenyl Prodigy Phenyl-3 (PH3) Kinetex Biphenyl Kinetex Phenyl-Hexyl |
| Silica gel for chromatography, phenylsilyl, endcapped. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds it's carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1154900 | Synergi Polar-RP Luna Phenyl-Hexyl Gemini C6-Phenyl Prodigy Phenyl-3 (PH3) Kinetex Biphenyl Kinetex Phenyl-Hexyl |
| Silica gel for chromatography, phenylsilyl, endcapped, base-deactivated. | 1197900 | Synergi Polar-RP Luna Phenyl-Hexyl Gemini C6-Phenyl Prodigy Phenyl-3 (PH3) Kinetex Biphenyl Kinetex Phenyl-Hexyl |
| Silica gel for chromatography, phenylsilyl, extra-dense bonded, endcapped. | 1207700 | Synergi Polar-RP Luna Phenyl-Hexyl Gemini C6 Phenyl Prodigy Phenyl PH3 Kinetex Phenyl-Hexyl Kinetex Biphenyl |
| Silica gel for chromatography, propoxybenzene, endcapped. | 1174600 | Synergi Polar-RP |
| Silica gel for chromatography, propylsilyl. | 1170700 | |
| Silica gel for chromatography, strong anion-exchange bonding of quaternary ammonium groups; pH limit of use: 2 to 8. | 1077800 | PhenoSphere SAX |
| Silica gel for chromatography, strong cation-exchange bonding of sulfonic acid groups. | 1161400 | Luna SCX |
| Silica gel for chromatography, trimethylsilyl. | 1115500 | Develosil TMS-UG (C1) Capcell Pak C1 UG PhenoSphere C1 |

HPLC Column Selection by Ph. Eur. Listing

| Description According Pharm. Eur. 11 - 4.1.1. Reagents 2023 | Number | Recommended Phenomenex Column |
|---|---------|--|
| Silica for size-exclusion chromatography. 10 µm silica with a very hydrophilic surface. Pore size average: 30 nm; pH stability 2 to 8; exclusion range for proteins: 1 x 10 ⁵ to 3 x 10 ⁶ ; 10 µm. | 1077900 | BioSep-SEC-S3000 Yarra SEC-3000 |
| Silica gel OC for chiral separations. Coated with cellulose tris (phenylcarbamate); 5 µm. | 1146800 | |
| Silica gel OD for chiral separations. | 1110300 | Lux Cellulose-1 |
| Silica gel OJ for chiral separations. Coated with cellulose tris (4-methylbenzoate). | 1179800 | Lux Cellulose-3 |
| Organosilica polymer, amorphous, octadecylsilyl. Synthetic, spherical hybrid particles containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components, chemically modified at the surface by trifunctionally bonded octadecylsilyl groups. | 1144200 | Kinetex EVO C18 Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 |
| Organosilica polymer, amorphous, octadecylsilyl, endcapped. Synthetic, spherical hybrid particles containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components, chemically modified at the surface by trifunctionally bonded octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds, it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1178600 | Kinetex EVO C18 Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 |
| Organosilica polymer, amorphous, polar embedded, octadecylsilyl, endcapped. Synthetic, spherical hybrid particles containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components, chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of polar embedded octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds, it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1150600 | |
| Organosilica polymer, amorphous, polar embedded propyl-2-phenylsilyl, endcapped. Synthetic, spherical hybrid particles containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components, chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of polar embedded propyl-2-phenylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds, it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1178100 | |
| Organosilica polymer for mass spectrometry, amorphous, octadecylsilyl, endcapped. Synthetic, spherical hybrid particles containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds, it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1164900 | Kinetex EVO C18 Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 |
| Organosilica polymer compatible with 100 % aqueous mobile phases, octadecylsilyl, solid core, endcapped. | 1201700 | Kinetex EVO C18 |
| Organosilica polymer, multi-layered, octadecylsilyl, endcapped. Synthetic, spherical hybrid particles, multi-layered, containing both inorganic (silica) and organic (organosiloxanes) components, chemically modified at the surface by the bonding of octadecylsilyl groups. To minimize any interaction with basic compounds, it is carefully endcapped to cover most of the remaining silanol groups. | 1202500 | Kinetex EVO C18 Gemini C18 Gemini NX-C18 |
| Vinyl polymer for chromatography, amino alkyl. Spherical particles (5 µm) of a vinyl alcohol copolymer, bonding of amino alkyl groups. | 1191500 | Asahipak NH ₂ -P |
| Vinyl polymer for chromatography, octadecyl. Spherical particles (5 µm) of a vinyl alcohol copolymer, bonding of octadecyl groups on the hydroxyl groups. | 1155400 | Asahipak ODP-50 |
| Vinyl polymer for chromatography, octadecylsilyl. Spherical particles (5 µm) of a vinyl alcohol copolymer bonded to an octadecylsilane. C-load: 17 %. | 1121600 | Asahipak ODP-50 |
| Ion-exclusion resin for chromatography. A resin with sulfonic acid groups attached to a polymer lattice consisting of polystyrene cross-linked with divinylbenzene. | 1131000 | Rezex ROA-Organic Acid Rezex RHM-Monosaccharide |
| Cation-exchange resin, strong. Strong cation-exchange resin in protonated form with sulfonic acid groups attached to a polymer lattice consisting of polystyrene cross-linked with divinylbenzene. | 1156800 | Rezex ROA-Organic Acid Rezex RHM-Monosaccharide |
| Cation-exchange resin. A resin in protonated form with sulfonic acid groups attached to a polymer lattice consisting of polystyrene cross-linked with 8 % divinylbenzene. Available as spherical beads. | 1016700 | Rezex ROA-Organic Acid Rezex RHM-Monosaccharide |
| Cation-exchange resin R1. A resin in protonated form with sulfonic acid groups attached to a polymer lattice consisting of polystyrene cross-linked with 4 % divinylbenzene. Available as spherical beads. | 1121900 | |
| Cation-exchange resin R2. Resin containing strongly acidic propylsulfonic acid groups. | 1195400 | |
| Cation-exchange resin (Calcium form), strong. Resin in calcium form with sulfonic acid groups attached to a polymer lattice consisting of polystyrene cross-linked with 8 % divinylbenzene | 1104600 | Rezex RCM-Monosaccharide Rezex RCU-USP Sugar Alcohols |
| Cation-exchange resin (Sodium form), strong. Resin in sodium form with sulfonic acid groups attached to a polymer lattice consisting of polystyrene cross-linked with divinylbenzene. | 1176100 | Rezex RNM-Carbohydrate |
| Cation-exchange resin, weak. Weak cation-exchange resin in protonated form with carboxylate functional groups attached to a polymer lattice consisting of polystyrene cross-linked with divinylbenzene. | 1203200 | Biozen WCX |
| Anion-exchange resin. Resin in chlorinated form containing quaternary ammonium groups [CH ₂ N+(CH ₃) ₃] attached to a polymer lattice consisting of polystyrene cross-linked with 2 % of divinylbenzene. Available as spherical beads. | 1007200 | |
| Anion-exchange resin R1. Resin containing quaternary ammonium groups [CH ₂ N+(CH ₃) ₃] attached to a lattice consisting of methacrylate. | 1123400 | |
| Anion-exchange resin R2. Conjugate of homogeneous 10 µm hydrophilic polyether particles, and a quaternary ammonium salt, providing a matrix suitable for strong anion-exchange chromatography of proteins. | 1141900 | |
| Anion-exchange resin R3. Resin with quaternary ammonium groups attached to a lattice of ethylvinyl-benzene crosslinked with 55 % of divinylbenzene. | 1180900 | |
| Anion-exchange resin for chromatography, strongly basic with quaternary ammonium groups attached to a lattice of latex cross-linked divinylbenzene. | 1112700 | |
| Anion-exchange resin for chromatography, strongly basic R1. Non-porous resin agglomerated with a 100 nm alkyl quaternary ammonium functionalized latex. | 1187400 | |
| Anion-exchange resin, weak resin with diethylaminoethyl groups attached to lattice consisting of poly(methyl methacrylate). | 1146700 | |

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